

3,4-Dihydroxyphenethyl acetate

Fei Shen,^a Jing Zhu,^b Lu-lu Wang,^b Kai Wang^b and Wen-ge Yang^{b*}

^aJiangsu Engineering Technology Research Center of, Polypeptide Pharmaceutical, Nanjing 210009, People's Republic of China, and ^bState Key Laboratory of Materials-Oriented Chemical Engineering, School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Nanjing University of Technology, Xinmofan Road No. 5 Nanjing, Nanjing 210009, People's Republic of China

Correspondence e-mail: chemywg@126.com

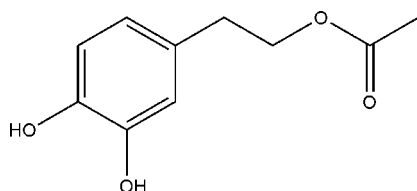
Received 14 June 2011; accepted 5 July 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.046; wR factor = 0.146; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.1.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$, the dihedral angle between the acetate group and the aromatic ring is $20.47(10)^\circ$. In the crystal, molecules are linked by $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming [001] chains. Weak $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions consolidate the packing.

Related literature

For the synthesis, see: Bovicelli *et al.* (2007).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$ | $V = 986.9(3) \text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 196.20$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 11.088(2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 7.7100(15) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $c = 12.687(3) \text{ \AA}$ | $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 114.50(3)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer | 1819 independent reflections |
| Absorption correction: ψ scan (North <i>et al.</i> , 1968) | 1439 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.970$, $T_{\max} = 0.990$ | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$ |
| 3672 measured reflections | 3 standard reflections every 200 reflections |
| | intensity decay: 1% |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | 129 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.146$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.01$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.28 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 1819 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O1}-\text{H1A}\cdots\text{O2}^i$ | 0.82 | 2.11 | 2.827(2) | 145 |
| $\text{O2}-\text{H2A}\cdots\text{O4}^{ii}$ | 0.82 | 1.89 | 2.7138(19) | 179 |
| $\text{C10}-\text{H10A}\cdots\text{O1}^{iii}$ | 0.96 | 2.36 | 3.316(3) | 177 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x + 2, -y, -z + 1$; (iii) $x, y, z + 1$.

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

This research work was supported financially by the Program of Six Talent Tops Foundation of Jiangsu Province (2009 NO 2009118) and the Natural Science Basic Research Program of Higher Education in Jiangsu Province (08 K J A530002).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB5912).

References

- Bovicelli, P., Antonioletti, R., Mancini, S., Causio, S., Borioni, G., Ammendola, S. & Barontini, M. (2007). *Synth. Commun.* **37**, 4245–4252.
- Enraf–Nonius (1994). *CAD-4 EXPRESS*. Enraf–Nonius, Delft, The Netherlands.
- Harms, K. & Wocadlo, S. (1995). *XCAD4*. University of Marburg, Germany.
- North, A. C. T., Phillips, D. C. & Mathews, F. S. (1968). *Acta Cryst.* **A24**, 351–359.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst.* **D65**, 148–155.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1996 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811026730]

3,4-Dihydroxyphenethyl acetate

F. Shen, J. Zhu, L. Wang, K. Wang and W. Yang

Experimental

The title compound was prepared by the literature method (Bovicelli *et al.* 2007). Colourless blocks of (I) were obtained by slow evaporation of an ethanol solution.

Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically with C—H = 0.93, 0.98 and 0.97 Å for aromatic, methine and methylene H atoms, respectively, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$ (or 1.5 for methyl groups) times $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Figures

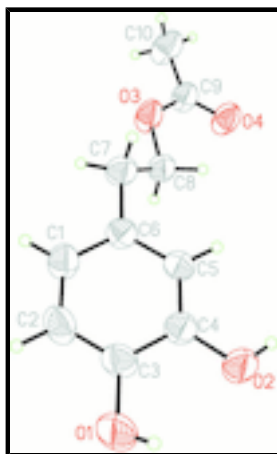


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) with displacement ellipsoids drawn at 30% probability levels.

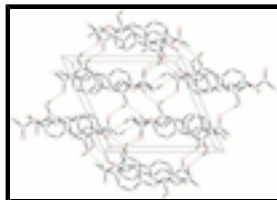


Fig. 2. A practical packing diagram of the title compound. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

3,4-Dihydroxyphenethyl acetate

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4$

$M_r = 196.20$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

$a = 11.088$ (2) Å

$F(000) = 416$

$D_x = 1.320$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

supplementary materials

| | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| $b = 7.7100 (15) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 9\text{--}13^\circ$ |
| $c = 12.687 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 114.50 (3)^\circ$ | $T = 293 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 986.9 (3) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colorless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.30 \times 0.20 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer | 1439 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$ |
| graphite | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.4^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$ |
| $\omega/2\theta$ scans | $h = 0 \rightarrow 13$ |
| Absorption correction: ψ scan (North <i>et al.</i> , 1968) | $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.970$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.990$ | $l = -15 \rightarrow 13$ |
| 3672 measured reflections | 3 standard reflections every 200 reflections |
| 1819 independent reflections | intensity decay: 1% |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.146$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1P)^2 + 0.110P]$ |
| $S = 1.01$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 1819 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 129 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXS97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001 \times F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ |
| | Extinction coefficient: 0.113 (13) |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.82657 (16) | 0.1555 (2) | -0.06613 (11) | 0.0744 (5) |
| H1A | 0.8814 | 0.0814 | -0.0619 | 0.112* |
| C1 | 0.61846 (18) | 0.1594 (2) | 0.09171 (14) | 0.0500 (5) |
| H1B | 0.5326 | 0.1915 | 0.0787 | 0.060* |
| O2 | 0.99568 (12) | 0.0172 (2) | 0.13823 (10) | 0.0600 (4) |
| H2A | 1.0401 | -0.0162 | 0.2045 | 0.090* |
| C2 | 0.6604 (2) | 0.1768 (3) | 0.00363 (14) | 0.0551 (5) |
| H2B | 0.6023 | 0.2195 | -0.0681 | 0.066* |
| O3 | 0.67398 (12) | 0.1071 (2) | 0.48254 (10) | 0.0591 (4) |
| C3 | 0.78691 (19) | 0.1315 (2) | 0.02105 (14) | 0.0493 (5) |
| O4 | 0.85894 (13) | 0.0936 (2) | 0.64219 (11) | 0.0667 (5) |
| C4 | 0.87258 (17) | 0.0653 (2) | 0.12809 (14) | 0.0444 (4) |
| C5 | 0.83054 (17) | 0.0485 (2) | 0.21595 (13) | 0.0435 (4) |
| H5A | 0.8886 | 0.0053 | 0.2875 | 0.052* |
| C6 | 0.70253 (17) | 0.0951 (2) | 0.19887 (14) | 0.0425 (4) |
| C7 | 0.65213 (17) | 0.0689 (3) | 0.29153 (14) | 0.0498 (5) |
| H7A | 0.5705 | 0.1339 | 0.2703 | 0.060* |
| H7B | 0.6312 | -0.0529 | 0.2934 | 0.060* |
| C8 | 0.74690 (17) | 0.1231 (2) | 0.41116 (15) | 0.0490 (5) |
| H8A | 0.8242 | 0.0483 | 0.4398 | 0.059* |
| H8B | 0.7757 | 0.2418 | 0.4109 | 0.059* |
| C9 | 0.73987 (17) | 0.0917 (2) | 0.59542 (15) | 0.0497 (5) |
| C10 | 0.6508 (2) | 0.0698 (4) | 0.65552 (17) | 0.0706 (7) |
| H10A | 0.6997 | 0.0906 | 0.7369 | 0.106* |
| H10B | 0.6163 | -0.0463 | 0.6439 | 0.106* |
| H10C | 0.5788 | 0.1508 | 0.6246 | 0.106* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0785 (10) | 0.1125 (13) | 0.0404 (7) | 0.0258 (9) | 0.0327 (7) | 0.0154 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0448 (9) | 0.0593 (11) | 0.0435 (9) | 0.0051 (8) | 0.0162 (8) | -0.0028 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0493 (7) | 0.0940 (11) | 0.0420 (7) | 0.0130 (7) | 0.0241 (6) | 0.0090 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0565 (11) | 0.0675 (12) | 0.0346 (9) | 0.0115 (9) | 0.0122 (8) | 0.0035 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0406 (7) | 0.1006 (11) | 0.0383 (7) | 0.0101 (6) | 0.0185 (5) | 0.0056 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0586 (11) | 0.0581 (11) | 0.0337 (8) | 0.0033 (8) | 0.0217 (8) | -0.0002 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0414 (8) | 0.1125 (12) | 0.0430 (7) | 0.0016 (7) | 0.0144 (6) | 0.0054 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0455 (9) | 0.0515 (10) | 0.0373 (8) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0184 (7) | -0.0019 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0462 (9) | 0.0501 (9) | 0.0344 (8) | 0.0020 (7) | 0.0169 (7) | 0.0041 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0436 (9) | 0.0458 (9) | 0.0386 (9) | -0.0013 (7) | 0.0176 (7) | -0.0026 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0469 (10) | 0.0627 (11) | 0.0443 (10) | 0.0003 (8) | 0.0235 (8) | 0.0026 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0439 (9) | 0.0641 (11) | 0.0438 (9) | 0.0065 (8) | 0.0231 (8) | 0.0074 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0414 (10) | 0.0702 (12) | 0.0380 (9) | 0.0037 (8) | 0.0170 (7) | -0.0026 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0529 (12) | 0.1190 (19) | 0.0459 (11) | -0.0016 (12) | 0.0264 (9) | -0.0075 (11) |

supplementary materials

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| O1—C3 | 1.362 (2) | C4—C5 | 1.381 (2) |
| O1—H1A | 0.8200 | C5—C6 | 1.391 (2) |
| C1—C6 | 1.383 (2) | C5—H5A | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.384 (2) | C6—C7 | 1.510 (2) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9300 | C7—C8 | 1.503 (3) |
| O2—C4 | 1.368 (2) | C7—H7A | 0.9700 |
| O2—H2A | 0.8200 | C7—H7B | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.371 (3) | C8—H8A | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9300 | C8—H8B | 0.9700 |
| O3—C9 | 1.316 (2) | C9—C10 | 1.487 (2) |
| O3—C8 | 1.448 (2) | C10—H10A | 0.9600 |
| C3—C4 | 1.392 (2) | C10—H10B | 0.9600 |
| O4—C9 | 1.202 (2) | C10—H10C | 0.9600 |
| C3—O1—H1A | 109.5 | C8—C7—C6 | 114.80 (14) |
| C6—C1—C2 | 120.88 (16) | C8—C7—H7A | 108.6 |
| C6—C1—H1B | 119.6 | C6—C7—H7A | 108.6 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 119.6 | C8—C7—H7B | 108.6 |
| C4—O2—H2A | 109.5 | C6—C7—H7B | 108.6 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.62 (16) | H7A—C7—H7B | 107.5 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 119.7 | O3—C8—C7 | 105.67 (13) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 119.7 | O3—C8—H8A | 110.6 |
| C9—O3—C8 | 119.11 (13) | C7—C8—H8A | 110.6 |
| O1—C3—C2 | 119.20 (16) | O3—C8—H8B | 110.6 |
| O1—C3—C4 | 121.50 (17) | C7—C8—H8B | 110.6 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.29 (16) | H8A—C8—H8B | 108.7 |
| O2—C4—C5 | 123.78 (16) | O4—C9—O3 | 122.44 (17) |
| O2—C4—C3 | 116.22 (15) | O4—C9—C10 | 125.14 (16) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 119.99 (16) | O3—C9—C10 | 112.42 (15) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.92 (16) | C9—C10—H10A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 119.5 | C9—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 119.5 | H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 118.30 (15) | C9—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 119.81 (15) | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 121.82 (15) | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -0.5 (3) | C2—C1—C6—C7 | -176.88 (17) |
| C1—C2—C3—O1 | -177.86 (17) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.2 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.9 (3) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | 176.70 (15) |
| O1—C3—C4—O2 | -3.4 (3) | C1—C6—C7—C8 | -138.32 (18) |
| C2—C3—C4—O2 | 177.79 (17) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | 44.8 (2) |
| O1—C3—C4—C5 | 177.72 (17) | C9—O3—C8—C7 | 158.48 (17) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -1.0 (3) | C6—C7—C8—O3 | 173.27 (15) |
| O2—C4—C5—C6 | -178.03 (16) | C8—O3—C9—O4 | 1.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.7 (3) | C8—O3—C9—C10 | -177.75 (18) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 0.1 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1—H1A \cdots O2 ⁱ | 0.82 | 2.11 | 2.827 (2) | 145 |
| O2—H2A \cdots O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.89 | 2.7138 (19) | 179 |
| C10—H10A \cdots O1 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.36 | 3.316 (3) | 177 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y, -z$; (ii) $-x+2, -y, -z+1$; (iii) $x, y, z+1$.

Fig. 1

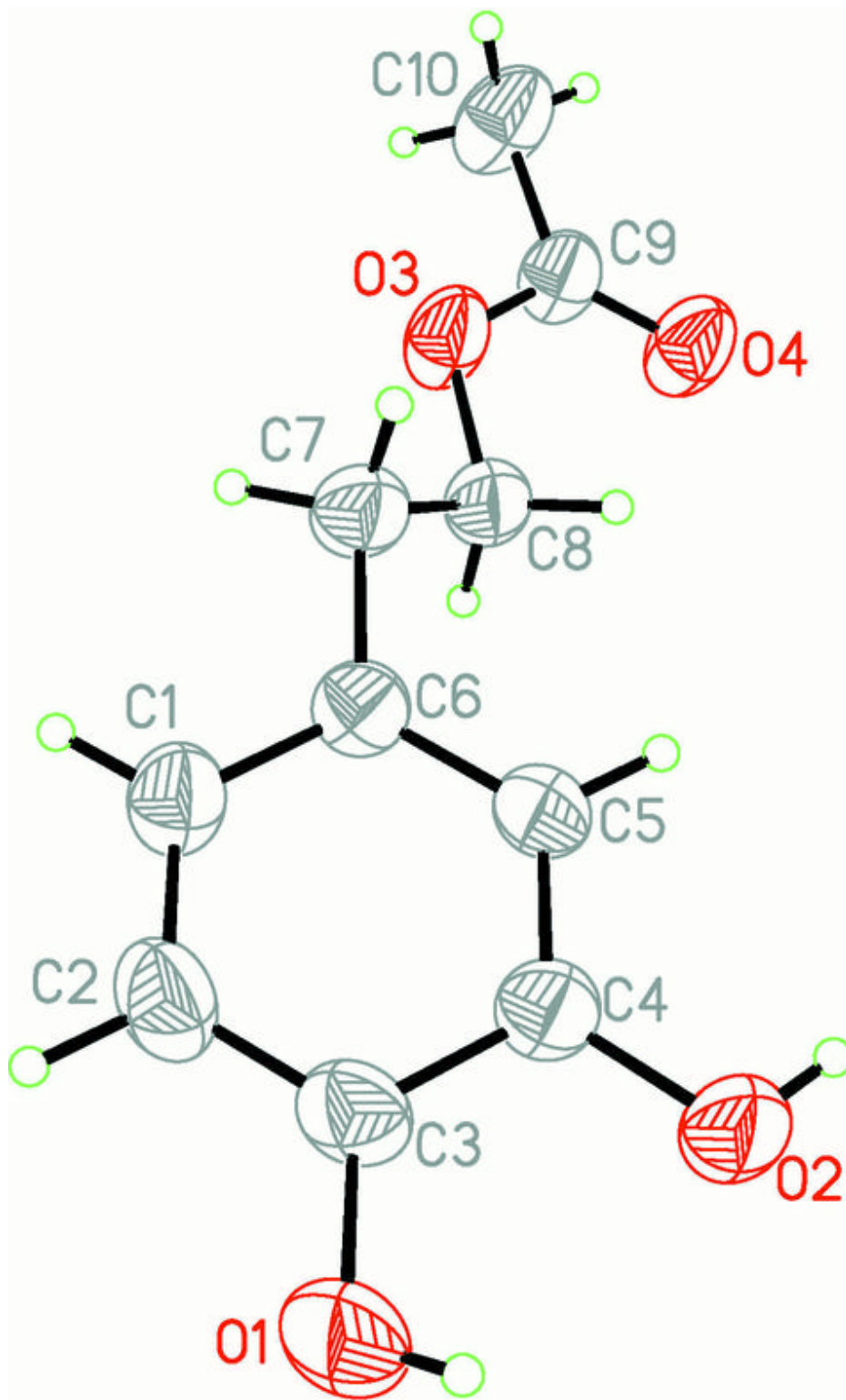


Fig. 2

